



# Transform Trust Special Educational Needs and Disability (SEND) Policy

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## Policy Statement

Transform Trust takes seriously its duty to ensure that all children receive their entitlement to a high-quality education, one that is appropriate to and meets their individual needs, promotes high standards - and enables children to fulfil their potential. Each child's provision should enable them to achieve their best and become confident individuals living rewarding lives.

All Transform's children, including those with special educational needs and disabilities, are supported to make successful transitions between phases in preparation for adulthood and to enjoy and achieve throughout their time in our schools.

This Special Educational Needs and Disabilities (SEND) Policy aims to make clear our commitment to high quality education for all children, set out how our schools will support and make provision for children with special educational needs and disabilities, and explain staff roles and responsibilities in relation to SEND.

## Scope and purpose of this policy

1. To ensure all staff understand their role and responsibilities in relation to SEND and inclusion.
2. To demonstrate our Trust's commitment to procedures relating to SEND and inclusion.
3. To facilitate our Trust's commitment to ensuring all children receive their entitlement to a high-quality education, appropriate to their individual needs, and is able to achieve their full potential.
4. The SEND policy covers all children who fall within the definition outlined by the Code of Practice 2015 (see next paragraph), whether or not they have been issued an EHCP or placed on the SEN Register.

Each school within our Trust will publish a SEND Information Report, that signposts and makes reference to their Local Authority's Local Offer, a school SEND policy and an Accessibility Plan. These documents work alongside this SEND Policy in order to ensure that each school's SEND provision is responsive, dynamic and flexible in relation to their current cohort of children's needs as well as compliant with their Local Authority's guidance and processes.

This policy also links to other Trust and school policies:

- Anti-Bullying
- Attendance
- Behaviour
- Exclusions
- Positive Handling guidance
- Reduced timetable
- Safeguarding
- Supporting children with medical needs.

## Legislation

This policy is based on the statutory Special Educational Needs and Disabilities (SEND) Code of Practice 2015 and the following legislation:

- Part 3 of the Children and Families Act 2014, which sets out schools' responsibilities for children with SEN and disabilities.
- The Special Educational Needs and Disability Regulations 2014, which set out schools' responsibilities for Education, Health and Care Plans (EHCPs), Special Educational Needs Co-ordinators (SENCOs) and the SEN Information Report.

- The Equality Act 2010, which sets out the laws against discrimination, harassment and victimisation of nine protected characteristics, including disability.

### **Definition of SEND**

The following definitions are taken from the SEND Code of Practice 2015.

A child or young person has SEN if they have a learning difficulty or disability which calls for special educational provision to be made for him or her.

A child of compulsory school age or a young person has a learning difficulty or disability if he or she:

- has a significantly greater difficulty in learning than the majority of others of the same age, or;
- has a disability which prevents or hinders him or her from making use of facilities of a kind generally provided for others of the same age in mainstream schools or mainstream post-16 institutions.

### **Trust Commitment**

Transform Trust recognises that, in order to meet its commitment to ensuring that all children receive their entitlement to a high-quality education, children with SEND need both whole school systems and approaches that have inclusion built in from the outset and high quality, timely, and regularly reviewed individualised provision.

#### **Schools in our Trust will therefore:**

1. Establish and maintain a culture of equality, diversity and inclusiveness that allows children's needs to be met as part of the main offer of the school, wherever possible. Individual needs will be met whilst ensuring children maintain dignity and have wealth of opportunity.
2. Establish and maintain an ethos where children, families and other agencies work collaboratively and cooperatively in order to ensure the best offer for each child.
3. Ensure that the curriculum and wider experience of children is inclusive by design for all pupils, including those with SEND.
4. Ensure that the approach for managing behaviour is inclusive by design for all pupils, including those with SEND.
5. Ensure that all staff are aware of the different types of SEND need that are currently present in their school and the processes in place to support them.
6. Ensure that all staff understand that SEND is recognised as a potentially exacerbating vulnerability to forms of abuse in Keeping Children Safe in Education and that children with SEND could benefit from early help in relation to child protection and safeguarding before their non-SEND peers.

### **Procedures and Training**

Each school will make explicit their arrangements for SEND and inclusion through their SEND Information Report, school SEND Policy and Accessibility Plan, and all schools will be guided by these key principles:

1. Each school must ensure that there is a qualified teacher, employed by the school, designated as the SENCO.
2. The SENCO must achieve a National Award in Special Educational Needs Co-ordination within three years of appointment, and this qualification must be at postgraduate level and accredited by a recognised higher education provider.
3. The SENCO provides professional guidance to colleagues and will work closely with staff, parents and other agencies in order to ensure that children with SEND receive appropriate support, high quality teaching and adaptations.

4. The SENCO and class teacher, together with any specialists and involving the child and their parent/carers, should consider a range of evidence-based and effective teaching approaches, appropriate equipment, strategies and interventions in order to support the child's progress.
5. The identification of SEND should be built into the overall approach to monitoring the progress and development of all children.
6. Each school will meet its statutory duty to follow the graduated approach to meeting the needs of children with SEND as set out in the SEND Code of Practice 2015.
7. Each school should ensure that there is a named member of the Governing Body who has specific oversight of the schools' arrangements for SEND.
8. Each school's leadership team should regularly review how expertise and resources used to address SEND can be used to build the quality of whole-school provision as part of their overall commitment to school improvement.
9. The quality of teaching for children with SEND, and the progress made, should be a core part of the school's approach to professional development for all teaching and support staff.
10. Each school's leadership team, along with their SENCO, should identify any patterns in the identification of SEND, both within the school and, in comparison with local and national data, and use this to reflect on and reinforce the quality of teaching.
11. Each school will meet its statutory duty to make arrangements to support children with medical conditions, usually through the implementation of an Individual Healthcare Plan specifying the type and level of support the child needs. This complies with the statutory guidance: Supporting Children at School with Medical Conditions, December 2015. Refer to the Trust's policy for more information.
12. In some cases, a child with SEND may also require a level of personal or intimate care to be provided in order for them to access their entitlement to a full and quality education. In these circumstances, an Intimate Care Plan (ICP) should be considered – please refer to the schools Intimate Care policy for more information.
13. In some cases, a child with SEND may require a level of physical support in order to fully access their entitlement to a quality education. In these circumstances, an Individual Handling Policy (IHP) should be considered – please refer to the Trust's Positive Handling Guidance.
14. In some cases, a child with SEND may require special consideration and support in order to be able to evacuate the building in an emergency such as a fire. In these circumstances, a Personal Emergency Evacuation Plan (PEEP) should be in place for them. This should include details of why the PEEP is required and how they will be supported, and should be written collaboratively between the SENCO, families, any involved healthcare professionals and, where possible, the child. These should be reviewed at least annually and following any change, incident or at the request of any stakeholder.
15. Whenever there is known risk associated with a child, including any arising from a special educational need or disability (for example, use of specialist equipment), an individualised risk assessment should be considered. Risk assessments should be written collaboratively between the most appropriate staff member (in the case of a child with SEND this is likely to be the SENCO), families, any involved professionals and, where possible, the child. These should be reviewed at least annually and following any change, incident or at the request of any stakeholder.
16. All children will have access to a broad and balanced curriculum and a commitment from leadership teams, teachers and support staff that they will set high expectations for every child, regardless of their prior attainment.
17. Schools will work cooperatively and supportively with other agencies, for example CAMHS and Educational Psychology, in order to ensure that the needs of children with SEND are fully understood and met.

18. Schools will ensure the views, wishes and feelings of the child and their parent, including supporting them to participate fully in decisions, are kept front and centre at all times.

### **Roles and Responsibilities**

#### **The Director of Inclusion will:**

- Provide Trust wide leadership in SEND and develop a shared vision and strategic plan for Trust Schools.
- Implement, monitor and review Transform Trust and school policies and practice with a clear focus on incorporating and embedding inclusive provision.
- Ensure the sustained raising of aspiration, achievement and attainment, is met through an inclusive, sustainable and innovative educational environment in which all pupils are able to achieve success from their starting points.
- Support Headteachers to achieve their school improvement priorities relating to SEND
- Identify and share best practice locally, nationally and internationally in order to further improve the inclusive practice of Transform Trust.

#### **The SEND Governor will:**

- Help to raise awareness of SEND issues at Governing Body meetings.
- Monitor the quality and effectiveness of SEND provision within their school and update the Governing Body.
- Work with the leadership team and SENCO to determine the strategic development of SEND provision in their school.
- Attend the Trust's SEND Link Governor Training.

#### **The School Leadership Team will:**

- Create a culture of inclusion that takes into account children with SEND when considering school development and improvement.
- Work with the SENCO and SEND Governor to determine the strategic development of SEND provision in their school.
- Have overall responsibility for the provision and progress of children with SEND.
- Regularly gather and collate parent, child and staff voice and takes into account their views when decision making in relation to SEND.

#### **The SENCO will:**

- Work with the leadership team and SEND Governor to determine the strategic development of SEND provision in their school.
- Have day-to-day responsibility for the operational aspects of SEND and the co-ordination of specific provision made to support individual children with SEND, including those who have EHCPs.
- Provide professional guidance to colleagues and work with staff, parents, and other agencies to ensure that children with SEND receive appropriate support and high-quality teaching.
- Advise on the graduated approach to providing SEND support.
- Advise on the deployment of their school's delegated budget and other resources to meet children's needs effectively.
- Be the point of contact for external agencies, especially the Local Authority and its support services.
- Liaise with previous and potential next providers of education to ensure children and their parents are informed about options and a smooth transition is planned.

- Work with the leadership team and SEND Governor to ensure that their school meets its responsibilities under the Equality Act 2010 with regard to reasonable adjustments and access arrangements.
- Ensure that their school keeps the records for all children with SEND up-to-date.

**Class Teachers will be responsible for:**

- The progress and development of every child in their class.
- Implementing appropriate and tailored adaptations to support children's access to the curriculum and to meet their individual needs.
- Working closely with any Teaching Assistants or specialist staff to plan and assess the impact of support and interventions and how they can be linked to classroom teaching.
- Working with the SENCO to review each child's progress and development and decide on any changes to provision.

**Teaching Assistants and specialist staff employed by the school will be responsible for:**

- Working closely with the class teacher(s) to plan, deliver and assess the impact of support and interventions and how they can be linked to classroom teaching.
- Working with the SENDCO to ensure effective deployment in order to meet the needs of all children requiring support.
- Ensuring at all times that they are promoting the development, independence, and personal wellbeing of the child(s) they are supporting.

**SEND Information Report**

1. Each school will make explicit their provision for SEND and inclusion in the publication of their statutory SEND Information Report, in line with guidance set out in the SEND Code of Practice 2015 and the SEND Regulations 2014.
2. The SEND Information Report will be published on the school website and updated annually, with any changes made during the year to be updated as soon as possible.
3. The contents of the SEND Information Report are prescribed by law in the documents mentioned in this policy.
4. Each school will ensure that their SEND Information Report is easily accessible and set out in clear, straight forward language.
5. The SEND Information Report should include relevant named contacts who are available at the school.
6. The SEND Information Report must include information on the school's contribution to the Local Offer (see section below) and information on where the Local Offer is published.

**Local Offer**

1. Each Local Authority has a statutory duty to produce a 'Local Offer' detailing information about provision they expect to be available across education, health and social care for children and young people who have SEN or are disabled, including those who do not have an EHCP, in their area.
2. As a 'partner body or agency', schools have a statutory duty to cooperate with the Local Authority in the development and review of the Local Offer.
3. Each school will comply with their Local Authorities guidance on how schools should contribute to the Local Offer in their area, including ensuring that it is published appropriately - within or alongside the SEND Information Report.

## Accessibility Plan

1. All schools have a statutory duty, under section 10 of the Equality Act 2010, to produce an Accessibility Plan detailing how they are going to increase the extent to which disabled children can participate in their curriculum, improve the physical environment of the school for the purpose of increasing the extent to which disabled children can take advantage of education and associated benefits, facilities and services, and improving delivery to disabled children of information which is readily available to children who are not disabled.
2. The Accessibility Plan must be in writing, take the views of children and their parents/carers into account, and be regularly reviewed.
3. The school has responsibility for allocating adequate resources to ensure the furtherment of the Accessibility Plan.
4. Each school will comply with this statutory duty by publishing an Accessibility Plan in the form of a rolling development plan detailing strategies, timeframes, financial requirements and persons responsible over a three-year period.
5. The SENCO, along with the leadership team and SEND Governor, will take overall responsibility for producing and maintaining the Accessibility Plan, including at least annual review of progress made.